DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEA	DS AND SIGN	ALS	W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 level; reopening)	OPENING I	OPENING LEADS STYLE				
Slightly aggressive, usually 7-16 hcp; may be weaker NV vs V		Lead		In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY: Blue	
Responses at 1 level: forcing; 1N = constructive NF;	Suit	135		135	NCBO: Netherlands	
	NT	135 135		135	PLAYERS: André Mulder – Leo van den Brom	
	Subseq:	Subseq: Attitude through dummy and declarer		declarer	EVENT: WK Herning Senior 2025	
	Other:					
	LEADG					
INT OVERCALL (2 ^{na} /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY	
2nd 15-17 (sys on);	Lead	Vs. Suit NT				
4th live 15-17 (sys on); 4th halomaina 11 14 (sys on);	Ace	AKX KO: AK hare: AK 5± lavel			Strong Club (16+) with transfers and relays	
401 barancing 11-14 (sys on);	Allig	Q; AK bare; AK 5+ level			Strong Club (10+) with transfers and relays $1 \wedge -2 + aarda (10, 15)$ NT rahid $= 10, 12$ PAL (wide shape)	
	Jack				10 = 2 + cards (10-13), N I rebid = 10-13 BAL (wide snape)	
	Jack				1 = 4 + cards canape; 1 = 5 + cards (4 + in third position) 10-15	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	19x, KJ1x			$\frac{1}{1} = \frac{1}{1} + \frac{1}{14} - \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{16} = \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{16} = \frac{1}{16} + $	
(1) 2 = MM;	9	K19,9(8)(x)			GF hands may relay for shape, controls, location of HC	
(1X) - 2NI = two lowest unbid suits;	HI-X L + V	Hx <u>x</u> x			Decompting state (second a AND defension) decompting as a solition	
jumps are PRE except versus weak opening;	L0-A	$HX\underline{\mathbf{x}}, HXXX\underline{\mathbf{x}}$, xx <u>x</u>		and VIII	
Reopen: cue = two suiter jumps = $12-15$	SIGNALS I	N ORDER OF P	PIOPITV			
DIRECT & IUMP CUF BIDS (Style: Response: Reapen)	Pa	rtner's Lead	Declarer's Les	d Discarding	SPECIAL RIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
Cushid at 2 level shows 2 unbid guits $HI_{(ava}(10), 20 = NAT)$:		w = enc	$I_{ow} = even$	$Odd = enc \text{ at } 1^{st} \text{ discard}$	$10^{-1} = raley (rat CE): 10^{-1} = 4/5 \land NE: 1 \land 2 \land 3 \land CE raley$	
Cuebid at 2 level shows 2 undu suits ΠL (exc $(I\Psi) - 2\Psi - IVAT$), Jump cuebid may ask stopper	Suit 2 Lo	w ene	Suit preference	$I_{ow} = even$	10 - 10 - 4 + 0.10 - 4 + 0	
		Sult 2 Low – even			1 - 1 - 4 - 0; 1 - 1 - 4 - 0	
	3 Su				$2\mathfrak{P} = \mathrm{NAI}; 2\mathfrak{V} = \mathrm{multi:}$ either weak two in one M of GF in \mathfrak{V}	
					$20 = 4 = 4 = 1 = 5$ minus one card 10-15 ($3^{14}: 0 + m$)	
VS. NI (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NI 2				2Q = 5Q + 4 + m weak	
vs weak NT: DBL=PEN; vs strong NT: DBL= 5m+4M	3				2N = 5+/5+ minors either weak of GF	
2 = majors;	SIGNALS (I	SIGNALS (INCLUDING TRUMPS):			$1 \checkmark -2 \blacklozenge = \checkmark$ raise (9-11) $1 \blacktriangle -2 \checkmark = \bigstar$ raise (9-11)	
$2 \blacklozenge = $ one major; $2M = 5M + 4^+m$; $2NT = $ minors	Suit preference possible				$1 \bigstar -2 \bigstar = INV + 5 \blacktriangledown \text{ or } 0-11 6 \blacktriangledown$	
Passed hand DBL: 5m+4M					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
	DOUBLES				Double may be INV, take-out, etc. P may ask for double	
VS PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT	DOUBLES (Styl	e; Responses; R	eopening)		
Cue bid 3 level: Michaels (usually weaker than jump to 4m);	X = opening	bid with support t	for unbid majors	or strong ;	TWO SUITERS	
jump cuebid: (2M)-4N = minors;	Reopening D	BL may be weak	er		$(1m) - 2 \diamond = MM 2suiter$	
3m - 4a = M + om; 3m - 4a = MM; 2/3M - 4m = oM + m					$(1M) - 2M = oM + \Phi$	
VS ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1* or 2*					(1M) - 2N = minors	
DBL = MM; 2NT = 5M5m;	SPECIAL, A	RTIFICIAL &	COMPETITIV	E DBLS/RDLS		
$1NT = mm$ (same after $1 \clubsuit (P) 1 \blacklozenge$)	High level do	ubles may encou	rage to take out;		COMPETITION	
	DBL on suit, 3N or SPL may be lead directing;				Frequent transfers in competition (1-4 level)	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	DBL/RDBL may show points; DBL/RDBL may be transfer.				1X - (1Y) - 1Q = transfer to 1N	
2N = limit raise: weak jumps: jump to $4m =$ fit showing:	1	- * ′				
After $1 \diamond \heartsuit \diamond$ (D) - TRF: $1 \diamond -$ (D)-pas = 0-4: RD=5-7: $1 \diamond + = TRF$						
	1				PSYCHICS: rare	
	J					

BNI	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	André Mulder – Leo van den Brom (NL)					
OPEN				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
1*	Х	0	40	16+ any distribution	$1\heartsuit = 4+\diamondsuit$ (canapé) or 11-13 BAL; $1\heartsuit = 4+\heartsuit$ (canapé); 1N = 5+\\$; 2\Delta=8-10 BAL; $2\diamondsuit = 5+\diamondsuit$ (MIN); 2\Vert=4+\Vert + 5\Delta 5-7; $2\heartsuit + = 5+\diamondsuit$ MAX	$1 \diamondsuit -1 \diamondsuit; 1 \heartsuit = \text{NAT or } 20+;$ $1 \diamondsuit -1 \diamondsuit; 1 \heartsuit = F1R$ canape; relays; asking bids for controls, shape and high cards	Transfers in competition		
1 •	Х	2	4♡	a) (10)11-13 BAL ORb) 10-15 UNBAL	1♡♀ may be very light; 2♣ = NAT INV+ or BAL GF no 4M; 2♦= NAT INV+; 2♥ = 5♠4⁺♥ INV; 2♠= 55mm PRE or GF; 3♀ = 55mm INV; 3♦ = NAT PRE; 3M =INV				
1•		4		10-15 NAT with 1) 5♡ OR 2) 4♡ with longer minor	Pass=0-7/8; $1Q$ = relay (not GF); $1N = 7/8 \cdot 11$ with 4/5 Q ; $2Q$ = INV no fit; $2\diamond = 3$ fit (9-11/12); $2\heartsuit = 3/4$ fit; $2Q = NAT$ INV; $2N = 4$ fit INV+; $3m = NAT$ INV; $3\heartsuit = PRE$; $3Q = SPLQ$; $3N = SPL\diamond$; $4Q = SPQL$; $4\heartsuit =$ wide range	1♡-1¢; 1N = 5+♡ F1; 1♡-1¢; 1N -2♀=GF relay Asking bids for controls, shape and high cards			
1		5 (4)		10-15 NAT May be 4card in 3 rd	Pass=0-7/8; 1N = 7/8-11; $2\Phi = GF$ relay; $2\phi = 5^{+} \odot INV+$ or 0-11 6 \odot ; 2N = 4fit INV+; $2\odot =$ usually 3fit (9-11); $3\Phi\phi \odot =$ INV; $3\Phi =$ PRE; $3N/4m=SPL; 4\heartsuit = NAT; 4\Phi =$ wide range	Asking bids for controls, shape and high cards	Canape possible in 3 rd pos		
INT			40	14-16 (wide shape: 5M,6m,5422, even singleton honour)	2 ← = STAYMAN (at least 1 M, INV+); 2 ◆ ♥ TRF 2 ▲ = a. INV for 3N b. long ♣ c. 5 ◆ 5 ♣ GF 2NT = a. long ♦ b. 5 ♣ 5 ♦ NF; 3 ♣ = puppet STAY; 3 ◆=MM INV+; 3 ♥ ▲ = SPL (3oM); 4 ♣ ♦ = TRF=>M	Retransfer to second suit	2N = Lebensohl, 3X = TRF INV+		
2*		5	40	10-15 with a) 6♀ OR b) 5+♀+4♀	$2\diamond = ART$ asking; $2M = NAT$ F1R; $2N = puppet =>3\Leftrightarrow = a)$ bad raise in $\Leftrightarrow b$) 5M5X (not \Leftrightarrow) $3\Leftrightarrow = constructive raise; 3X = INV$	2☆-2; 2♡=MIN; 2☆=4☆+5+☆			
2♦	Х	0		a) PRE one M ORb) GF with ◊	$2 \heartsuit \bigcirc = NF$; $2N = ART$ asking; $4m = ART$; $4M = NAT$	Responses after $2\diamond -2N$: $3\diamondsuit = any MIN; 3\diamond / \heartsuit = MAX; 3\diamondsuit + = \diamond GF$			
2♥	Х	3		$\frac{1^{\text{st}}, 2^{\text{nd}}, 4^{\text{th}}: 11-15, 3-\text{suiter short} \bullet}{3^{\text{rd}} \text{ PRE } 5^{\heartsuit}4^{+}\text{m}}$	2N = INV+, ART 2N = ART, asking for minor suit				
2 🌢		5		PRE 5\$4+m	2N = ART, asking for minor suit SO or better				
2NT				a) Minors (55+) weak ORb) Minors 3 looser hand	3m = best minor;				
3*		6		PRE depends on POS and VUL					
3♦ 3₩		6		PKE depends on POS and VUL			<u> </u>		
3		6		PRE depends on POS and VUL					
3NT		~		Solid minor, 3 rd no requirements		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING			
4*	Х	0		(Semi) solid ♡ + side control		RKCB 1430; after double: DOPI DOPE			
4♦	Х	0		(Semi) solid \bigcirc + side control		Double invites to bid in some situations			
4♥		6		NAT PRE wide range		Last train			
4 ▲	v	6		NAT PRE wide range					
4N1	Х		I	minors					